



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Střední průmyslová škola strojnická Olomouc, tř.17. listopadu 49

**Výukový materiál zpracovaný v rámci projektu „Výuka moderně“
Registrační číslo projektu: CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0205**

Šablona: III/2 Anglický jazyk

Sada: 2

Číslo materiálu v sadě: 2

Tento projekt je spolufinancován Evropským sociálním fondem a státním rozpočtem České republiky

Název: Past perfect

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Předmět: anglický jazyk

Jazyk: anglický, český

Klíčová slova: past perfect, past simple, had / hadn t + past participle

Cílová skupina: žák 3. ročníku

Stupeň a typ vzdělání: střední odborné

Očekávaný výstup: žák si procvičí tvorbu kladných a záporných vět v předminulém čase a zároveň si zopakuje čas minulý.

Metodický list/anotace:

Žáci si na základě prezentace různými způsoby procvičí tvorbu kladných a záporných vět v předminulém čase a zároveň si zopakují i minulý čas prostý a pravidelná a nepravidelná slovesa.

Datum vytvoření: 21. 12. 2012

1. Read the situations and write sentences from the words in brackets. Use past perfect.

1. You went to the cinema last night. You arrived at the cinema late.
(the film / already/ begin) _____ .
2. I offered Jake something to eat but he wasn't hungry.
(he / just / have / breakfast) _____ .
3. I invited Tom to the party but he couldn't come.
(he / arrange / to do something else) _____ .
4. I was very pleased to see Sue after such a long time.
(I / not see / her / for 10 years) _____ .
5. You went to Pete's house but he wasn't there.
(he / go / out) _____ .

Key:

1. You went to the cinema last night. You arrived at the cinema late.
The film had already begun.
2. I offered Jake something to eat but he wasn't hungry.
He had just had breakfast.
3. I invited Tom to the party but he couldn't come.
He had arranged to do something else.
4. I was very pleased to see Sue after such a long time.
I hadn't seen her for 10 years.
5. You went to Pete's house but he wasn't there.
He had just gone.

2. Paul invited some friends to his house for a dinner. Look at the things that he did or didn't before his guests arrived. Complete the phrases using past perfect.

1. He cleaned his house.
2. He bought some food.
3. He didn't buy anything to drink.
4. He had a bath.
5. He didn't change his clothes.
6. He set the table.
7. He started cooking dinner.
8. He didn't finish cooking.

By the time his guests arrived:

1. He had _____ .
2. He _____ .
3. He _____ .
4. He _____ .
5. He _____ .
6. He _____ .
7. He _____ .
8. He _____ .

Key:

1. He cleaned his house.
2. He bought some food.
3. He didn't buy anything to drink.
4. He had a bath.
5. He didn't change his clothes.
6. He set the table.
7. He started cooking dinner.
8. He didn't finish cooking.

By the time his guests arrived:

1. He had cleaned his house.
2. He had bought some food.
3. He hadn't bought anything to drink.
4. He had had a bath.
5. He hadn't changed his clothes.
6. He had set the table.
7. He had started cooking dinner.
8. He hadn't finished cooking.

3. Complete the sentences so that they mean the same as the pairs of sentences above them. Use past perfect and past simple.

1. Everybody left. Then I went to bed.

When _____, _____ to bed.

2. Mike did the washing-up. Then he watched TV.

When _____, _____ TV.

3. Mary finished speaking. Then I expressed my opinion.

I _____ when _____ speaking.

4. Tim had a glass of water. Then he felt better.

After he _____, _____ better.

Key:

1. Everybody left. Then I went to bed.

When **everybody had left**, I went to bed.

2. Mike did the washing-up. Then he watched TV.

When **Mike had done washing-up**, he watched TV.

3. Mary finished speaking. Then I expressed my opinion.

I **expressed my opinion** when **Mary had finished** speaking.

4. Tim had a glass of water. Then he felt better.

After he **had had a glass of water**, he felt better.

4. The sentences are in the order in which they happened (from 1 to 3). Complete the sentences using past simple or past perfect.

1. *1, Alison went out. 2, I tried to phone her this morning.
3, There was no answer.*

I tried to phone Alison this morning, but there _____ no answer. She _____ out.

2. *1, Jeff came back from holiday a few days ago. 2, I met him the same day. 3, He looked very well.*

I met Jeff a few days ago. He _____ from holiday. He _____ well.

3. *1, Somebody broke into the office during the night. 2, We arrived at work in the morning. 3, We called the police.*

We arrived at work in the morning and found that somebody _____ the night. So we _____ .

Key:

- 1, Alison went out. 2, I tried to phone her this morning.
3, There was no answer.

I tried to phone Alison this morning, but there **was** no answer. She **had gone** out.

- 1, Jeff came back from holiday a few days ago. 2, I met him the same day. 3, He looked very well.

I met **Jeff** a few days ago. He **had just come back** from holiday. He **looked very** well.

- 1, Somebody broke into the office during the night. 2, We arrived at work in the morning. 3, We called the police.

We arrived at work in the morning and found that somebody **had broken into the office during** the night. So we **called the police**.

Použité zdroje:

vlastní zdroje