



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

**Střední průmyslová škola strojnická Olomouc, tř.17. listopadu 49**

**Výukový materiál zpracovaný v rámci projektu „Výuka moderně“  
Registrační číslo projektu: CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0205**

**Šablona: III/2 Anglický jazyk**

**Sada: 1**

**Číslo materiálu v sadě: 12**

**Tento projekt je spolufinancován Evropským sociálním fondem a státním rozpočtem České republiky**

Název: Present perfect

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Předmět: anglický jazyk

Jazyk: anglický, český

Klíčová slova: present perfect affirmative, present perfect negative, present perfect questions

Cílová skupina: žák 2. ročníku

Stupeň a typ vzdělání: střední odborné

Očekávaný výstup: žák si procvičí tvorbu oznamovacích vět kladných a záporných v předpřítomném prostém čase a také tvorbu otázek v předpřítomném prostém čase.

Metodický list/anotace:

Žáci si na základě prezentace procvičí různými způsoby vytvoření kladných vět, záporných vět a také otázek v předpřítomném čase. Uvědomí si pravidla pro používání tohoto času a zopakuje si použití předložek since a for.

Datum vytvoření: 31. 10. 2012

# 1. Use the words to make sentences in present perfect.

1. Phil / buy / a new suit. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Chris / not send / the letter / yet. \_\_\_\_\_
3. they / bring / any food? \_\_\_\_\_
4. you / ever / be / inside a submarine? \_\_\_\_\_
5. I / never / eat / horse meat. \_\_\_\_\_
6. mum / already / start cooking? \_\_\_\_\_
7. Peter / work / at CGE / since 2008. \_\_\_\_\_
8. We / not prepare / dinner / yet. \_\_\_\_\_

## Key:

1. Phil has bought a new suit.
2. Chris hasn't sent the letter yet.
3. Have they brought any food?
4. Have you ever been inside a submarine?
5. I have never eaten horse meat.
6. Has mum already started cooking?
7. Peter has worked at CGE since 2008.
8. We haven't prepared dinner yet.

## 2. Make the questions to the answers.

1. Have \_\_\_\_\_ ?

- No, I haven't seen the film.

2. How long \_\_\_\_\_ ?

- Sue has studied French for 6 years.

3. Has \_\_\_\_\_ ?

- My dad has never read this novel.

4. How long \_\_\_\_\_ ?

- They have played the match since morning.

## Key:

1. Have you seen the film?

- No, I haven't seen the film.

2. How long has Sue studied French?

- Sue has studied French for 6 years.

3. Has your dad ever read this novel?

- My dad has never read this novel.

4. How long have they played the match?

- They have played the match since morning.

### 3. Say what happened in each situations. Use present perfect.

1. My bike is not where I left it!

- Somebody has \_\_\_\_\_ my bike.

2. There are no biscuits in the cupboard!

- Somebody \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. My orange juice was in the fridge but it isn't there now!

- Somebody \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. The kitchen window was all right but now it's smashed!

- Somebody \_\_\_\_\_ .



## Key (possible answers):

1. My bike is not where I left it!
  - Somebody **has stolen** my bike.
2. There are no biscuits in the cupboard!
  - Somebody **has eaten all the biscuits.**
3. My orange juice was in the fridge but it isn't there now!
  - Somebody **has drunk my orange juice.**
4. The kitchen window was all right but now it's smashed!
  - Somebody **has broken the kitchen window.**

**4. Jane has to do some things today. She has made a list of things and has ticked (✓) the things she has already done. Write positive sentences with *already* and negative sentences with *yet*.**

- 1. buy some milk ✓ 2. do homework 3. invite Helen to the party ✓  
4. cook a lunch ✓ 5. clean the room 6. send an e-mail to her teacher**

1. Jane has already \_\_\_\_\_ .
2. She has \_\_\_\_\_ .
3. She \_\_\_\_\_ .
4. She hasn't \_\_\_\_\_ yet.
5. She \_\_\_\_\_ .
6. She \_\_\_\_\_ .

## Key:

1. Jane has already **bought some milk.**
2. She has **already invited Helen to the party.**
3. She **has already cooked a lunch.**
4. She hasn't **done her homework yet.**
5. She **hasn't cleaned the room yet.**
6. She **hasn't sent an e-mail to her teacher yet.**

**Použité zdroje:**

vlastní zdroje